

birinci bölüm : kelimeler : yemekler



1



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3



4



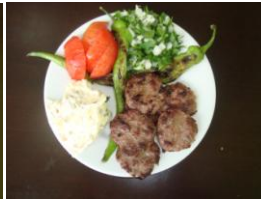
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ikinci bölüm : dil bilgisi

Have you noticed that the we have not talked about a Turkish word for “the” (or definite article). That’s because there is not a Turkish word for “the”; you guessed it we use a suffix!!

The definite article suffix is easy to form we just use a buffer –y- if the word ends with a vowel and then a vowel ending which follows the four part harmony rule (table B) in other words (y) v4

Meal times provide an excellent example of when we would use this suffix:

patatesi

balığı

çorbayı

We use the definite article suffix just as you use the word the in English. We are not asking someone to “pass a fish” any old fish but to “pass the fish” ie the one on the table!

You might also notice us using the definite article suffix with a person’s name in which case we are saying (eg Mehmete) in which case we are saying we don’t mean any old Mehmet but the one that you and I know or who has just been mentioned in conversation.

Üçüncü bölüm : Sire sende : (it’s your turn) :

Add the definite article suffix to the following...



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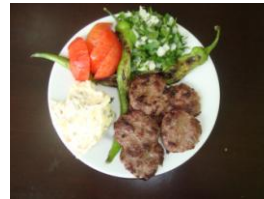
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Dördüncü bölüm : dil bilgisi

uzat = pass

uzatmak = to pass

With people you know well and address as “Sen” simply say “uzat”:

“tuzu uzat lütfen!”

For people you don’t know so well and address as “Siz” :

“tuzu uzatır mısınız?”

Beşinci bölüm : Sire sende : (it’s your turn) : role play

Ask Yasemin to pass the following



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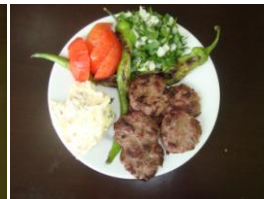
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